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Miss Mabel L. Webber,

South Carolina Historical Society.

Charleston, S. C.

# THE SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL AND GENEALOGICAL MAGAZINE

VOL. XVI

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OLD CHARLES TOWN AND ITS VICINITY, ACCABEE  
AND WAPPOO WHERE INDIGO WAS FIRST CULTI-  
VATED, WITH SOME ADJOINING PLACES IN OLD  
ST. ANDREWS PARISH.

BY HENRY A. M. SMITH.

*(Continued from the last number.)*

Lying to the Southeast of Albemarle Point, across the creek and marsh, was another point or tract of land which was taken up by the Lords Proprietors for a farm or plantation to be cultivated at their expense, and for their own personal profit, or loss, as the case might be. Their first agent for that purpose was Joseph West afterwards Governor and Landgrave. When the expedition to settle the Province was about to sail instructions were issued to West to furnish himself with "Cotton seed, Indigo Seed, Ginger Roots, w<sup>ch</sup> roots you are to carry planted in a tubb of earth, y<sup>t</sup> they may not dye before yo<sup>r</sup> arrivall att Port-Royall; alsoe you may in another tubb carry some Canes planted for a tryall—alsoe of y<sup>e</sup> several sorts of vines of that Island & some Ollive setts."

On arrival he was to take up as much land for the Proprietors, uses as would come to at 150 acres per head of 30 servants.

"On this Land you are to Cause to be erected convenient housing for Yo<sup>r</sup> selfe & yo<sup>r</sup> Servants, making them warm & tyte  
. . . . . As soon as yo<sup>r</sup> houses are built you are to sett yo<sup>r</sup>

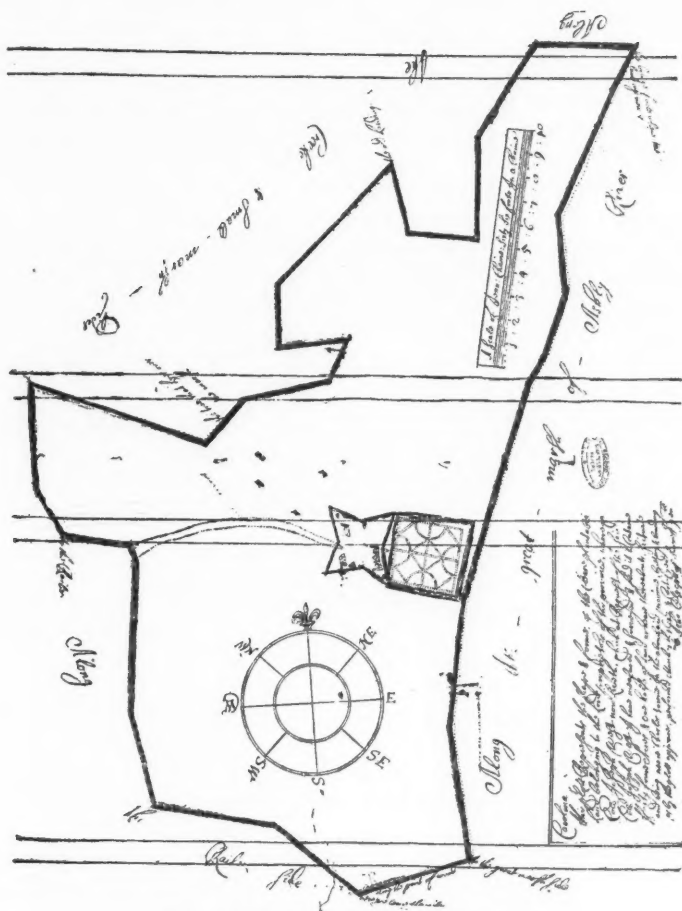
people to falling and clearing yo<sup>r</sup> land. . . . planting Indian Corne, Beanes, Pease, Turnipps, Carretts, & Potatoes for Provisions. . . . you are never to thinke of making any Comodity yo<sup>r</sup> business further than for experience sake & to have yo<sup>r</sup> stock of it for planting encrease till yo<sup>u</sup> have sufficiently provided for y<sup>e</sup> belly by planting store of provisions w<sup>ch</sup> must in all your contrivances be looked upon by yo<sup>u</sup> as y<sup>e</sup> foundation of yo<sup>r</sup> plantation. If yo<sup>u</sup> have time yo<sup>u</sup> may fence in a small peece of ground for ye reception of ye Cattle we shall cause to be brought from Virginia, and to putt them in all night."<sup>66</sup>

It was evidently the intention of the Proprietors that this "experimental farm" (preceding by over two centuries those which the State of South Carolina has of late initiated) was for three purposes, viz: for helping to provide food for the infant settlement, then as a means of furnishing seeds and stock for sale to intending settlers wherewith to begin their own agricultural operations, as well as for the ascertaining for the common benefit the proper crops suitable to the climate and soil and the right seasons for planting and cultivating in this new region. Perhaps also for the profit in the planting enterprise itself in the sale of its products. The profit apparently really looked forward to by the Lords Proprietors in incurring the great expense of planting and supporting a colony to take up the lands in this new country was to arise from the inducing settlers to come who would purchase or lease the lands and develop the Province.

Upon the arrival of the expedition at Albemarle Point, West seems to have at once followed his instructions. The place selected by him lay across the creek and marsh from Albermarle Point to the Southeast. It was the same place known in later years as "Hillsborough" plantation and is now in large part the site of a negro village or settlement called "Maryville."

According to the general plan made by Culpepper in 1671 there was taken up at that place for the purposes of a plantation for the Proprietors 420 acres, the houses and cleared land were upon the high land at the junction of the creek and the river. There is another map made by Culpepper, 7 March, 1672/3 showing 44½ acres being the "Plott of the Lords Prop<sup>rs</sup> plant." representing the "cleare Land belonging to the Lords proprietors of this Province

<sup>66</sup> *Coll<sup>ns</sup> Hist. Soc. of S. C.*, Vol. 5, p. 125.



### MAP OF THE PROPRIETORS' CLEARED LAND

wherein Colo. Joseph West now Liveth."<sup>67</sup> This map shows a rail fence around, with the buildings and gardens in front towards the river.

West wrote in 1670 that some live cattle had been brought from Virginia of which he kept some for the plantation, and that the corn and other things planted at their first coming were thriving well but that the garden seeds were not good.<sup>68</sup> The next spring viz: 21 March 1670/1 West wrote to Lord Ashley:

"Now I shall give yo<sup>r</sup> Honn<sup>r</sup> a briefe Acco<sup>t</sup> of yo<sup>r</sup> owne Plantacon. I have taken up for present planting about 300 Akers of ground. I have cleared this yeare about 30 Akers and built convenient Houses for ourselves & serv<sup>ts</sup> and Inclosed the Houses w<sup>th</sup> Pallisadoes w<sup>ch</sup> doth containe betweene 6 & 700 foote and have soe placed them y<sup>t</sup> one Angle shall clear another soe y<sup>t</sup> wee doe not feare all y<sup>e</sup> Indians y<sup>t</sup> shall attempt us. . . . one Capt. Godfrey arrived here from Barbadoes to manage S<sup>r</sup> Peter Colletons interest in yo<sup>r</sup> Partnerships, who I believe to be a very honest man and a good Planter, I am very glad of his assistance. . . . Wee intend to plant most of our ground this yeare with provisions, it being the Life of a new settlement to provide in the first place for the belly. . . . Our stock doth thrive very well especially Hoggs."<sup>69</sup>

The house—the chief house—on this plantation was occupied by West who seems to have continued to occupy it after he became Governor in the spring of 1671, and whilst he was Governor during his first two administrations and perhaps until his retirement in 1682. In the minutes of the Grand Council for 9<sup>th</sup> Sept<sup>r</sup> 1675 it is spoken of as "the Lords proprieto<sup>rs</sup> plantation where the Governor now resides" and again in the minutes of 11 Sept<sup>r</sup>, 1675 as "the Lords proprietors plantation whereon the Governor now dwells."<sup>70</sup>

West was the agent of the Lords Proprietors, managing their planting enterprise at the same time that he was the Governor of the Colony. His occupancy may have been in the first capacity. But the residence thereon whilst the seat of government continued at Old Charles Town was so identified with the governorship that the point on which the house was located was called

<sup>67</sup> *Coll<sup>ns</sup> Hist. Soc. of S. C.*, Vol. 5, p. 421. <sup>69</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 297.

<sup>68</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 203.

<sup>70</sup> Printed Council, *Journal*, p. 76.

"Governor's Point," the creek between it and the Town was called "Governor's Creek," and on the maps of the period the house is marked and designated as "Governor's House."

To provide for ready communication between the Proprietors plantation and the Town on Albemarle Point a bridge at the public expense was proposed and seems to have been built across the creek and marsh. Quite an undertaking even for a much older and more assured settlement than that at Albermarle Point in 1672.<sup>71</sup> It was probably a simple bridge of the "squared foot log" kind supported on stilts or braces over the marsh.

When the seat of government was transferred to Charles Town on the Oyster Point the Governor's residence at the plantation of the Proprietors probably ceased. It was in all respects more desirable for him to reside in the new town. Much later—in 1712—the General Assembly of the Province purchased a piece of land and constructed a mansion for the Governor at the site of the present Country Club just above Magnolia Cemetery which was known as the Governor's house and in 1721 was sold to Governor Robert Johnson. The planting enterprise of the Lords Proprietors does not seem to have been profitable. In June, 1675 the Earl of Shaftsbury writing to the Governor and Council says, "I make this faire proposall to you that if you and the people there undertake to pay what is owing from us to Coll. West and cleare those debts which have been contracted by yourselves and charged upon us in Carolina or elsewhere I doubt not but to prevail with the rest of the L<sup>ds</sup> Prop<sup>rs</sup> to forgive you all the debts you owe us, and for a part of satisfaction to Coll. West to throw in our private plantacon too, that he hath hitherto managed for us and therewith put an End to our Bargain with him as our Store-Keeper or Agent."<sup>72</sup>

This offer the Governor and Council seem to have declined.<sup>73</sup>

What was subsequently done for some years about the plantation does not appear upon the record. The Shaftsbury papers terminate in date about 1675. The Province seems soon to have become self supporting so far as provision "for y<sup>e</sup> belly" was concerned and there is nothing to show that any Agent to con-

<sup>71</sup> *Col<sup>l</sup><sup>ns</sup> Hist. Soc. of S. C.*, Vol. 5, pp. 393, 409, 415.

<sup>72</sup> *Col<sup>l</sup><sup>ns</sup> Hist. Soc. of S. C.*, Vol. 5, p. 467.

<sup>73</sup> Printed *Journal of Grand Council*, p. 76.

duct the enterprise was appointed after Governor West's retirement, which appears to have been about 1682. The next thing that appears upon the now accessible record with regard to the area taken up for the Proprietors plantation is a grant to John Godfrey for 518 acres made 14 July 1696/7.<sup>74</sup> This grant according to its boundaries took up the entire area (and more) covered by the lines of the Proprietors plantation as shown on Culpeppers map of 1671. A copy of Culpeppers map is the frontispiece to the fifth volume of the *Collections of the Historical Society of South Carolina*. The frontispiece to the *Year Book* of the City of Charleston for 1883 is a map of the vicinity of the City of Charleston with the lines of settlements and lands taken up, laid down according to the lines given on Culpeppers map.

On 11 May, 1699 another grant was made to John Godfrey for 974 acres.<sup>75</sup>

This grant according to its boundaries covered the same land included in the prior grant for 518 acres with a very large addition. It seems to have included not only the Proprietors' private plantation but also the lands marked on Culpepper's map as having been laid out for Thomas Finden, Teague, Oliver Spencer, Joseph Dowden, Capt. Giles Hall, Samuel Boswood and others and John Maverick & Company. Why the private plantation of the Lords Proprietors was thus turned over to John Godfrey the records we have do not disclose. As has been seen its operation does not appear to have been profitable. The Earl of Shaftsbury the most active of the Proprietors in forwarding the colony had as early as 1675 settled for himself a seignory of 12,000 acres near the head of Ashley river and was engaged in its development.<sup>76</sup>

Sir Peter Colleton, another active Proprietor, had a seignory of 12,000 acres laid out for himself at Fairlawn near the head of Cooper river.<sup>77</sup> None of the other proprietors seem to have taken any very active interest in the working of this private plantation, and as we have seen in 1675, they were willing to turn it over with its houses and improvements to Coll. West in part satisfaction of his claims. It is possible that the lands like the lots at Albemarle Point were given up in order to be regranted: or it may be there was some debt due to John Godfrey or his father in consideration

<sup>74</sup> *Grants*, Vol. 38, p. 327.

<sup>76</sup> *S. C. Hist. & Gen. Mag.*, Vol. 11, p. 75.

<sup>75</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 371.

<sup>77</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 193.



of which he was allowed to take out a grant of the property. In 1671 Col. John Godfrey, the father of the new grantee, had been sent out to the Colony to look after Sir Peter Colleton's interest in the management of the plantation and there may have been some claim on his part which was recognized for his son. The houses and improvements were probably not of any great value.

The first mention of the first John Godfrey the writer has found on the record in South Carolina, shows him as in 1665 living in All Saints Parish in Barbadoes in possession of a plantation and negroes and carrying on a sugar manufacturing business in copartnership with Thomas Dowden.<sup>78</sup> He is then styled "Captain." He came to the Province about May, 1671 as the representative of Sir Peter Colleton and to assist Governor West in the management of the Proprietors private plantation.

On his coming to the Province, he is styled "Capt. John Godfrey"<sup>79</sup> in the minutes of the Grand Council in which he sat as a deputy and so continues to be styled until the minutes of 6 July, 1672 when he is styled "Major" until the minutes of 22 July, 1672 when he is styled "Lieut. Coll.," but to what his advancement in rank was due does not appear. He took a very active part in the affairs of the Province and was evidently a capable man. He received several grants one for 330 acres on Wando river<sup>80</sup> on the East side of that river and one for 300 acres "near Charles Town" dated 24 Oct. 1677.<sup>81</sup> As in 1677 "Charles Town" meant the town at Albemarle Point it must have been located on the South side of the Ashley river although the location is not stated definitely in the grant. Lt. Col. John Godfrey died about 1691<sup>82</sup> leaving a son generally styled "Capt. John Godfrey" and it was to this last that the abovementioned grant for 974 acres was made. A number of grants were made to him in the same vicinity about that time, viz:

<sup>78</sup> *Off. Hist. Comm.*, Bk. G., p. 72.

<sup>79</sup> *Printed Journal of Grand Council*, p. 3.

<sup>80</sup> *Grant Bk.*, Vol. 38, p. 50.

<sup>81</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 34.

<sup>82</sup> *Col<sup>l</sup> Hist. Soc. of S. C.*, Vol. 5, p. 229.

	<i>Acres</i>
13 April 1694 <sup>83</sup> (formerly granted to Oliver Spencer).....	40
11 May 1699 <sup>84</sup> .....	974
11 Jan'y 1700 <sup>85</sup> .....	40
6 Nov'r 1704 <sup>86</sup> .....	300
6 Oct'r 1704 <sup>87</sup> .....	370
add granted to his father	
17 April 1676 <sup>88</sup> .....	100
2 April 1679 <sup>89</sup> .....	300
	<hr/> 2124

The grant made 6 Oct'r, 1704 for 370 acres is a good illustration of how at that date grants were made and abandoned and the lands then regranted. On 27 Sept'r, 1677 a grant was made to Sir Peter Colleton, and his two brothers of 373 acres described as "near unto Ashley River commonly called by the natives by the name of Waheawah."<sup>90</sup> The Colletons took possession and no doubt occupied it for it apparently lay on the small creek that runs into Wappoo creek from the North and which has ever since been known as Colleton Creek or Mill Creek. They apparently abandoned it and on 2 April, 1679 a grant was made to John Stephens of 370 acres<sup>91</sup> "upon a marsh being a branch of Wappoe Creek" which apparently was the same as the Colleton grant. Whether by abandonment or sale, Stephens seems to have given it up and on 28 Oct'r 1696 a grant was made to Col. Robert Gibbes of 370 acres<sup>92</sup> near Ashley river on the North side of Wappoo Creek bounding North on "Yantee" plantation, apparently the Indian name for the Proprietors private plantation on which the Colleton grant should originally have bounded to the North and which this Gibbes grant seems to have succeeded.

Gibbes in turn abandoned or sold for on 6 Oct'r, 1704 a grant is made to Capt. John Godfrey for 370 acres on a marsh of Wappoo Creek which as near as can be computed by comparing other grants must have occupied the position of the original Colleton grant of Waheawah.

<sup>83</sup> *Grant Bk.*, Vol. 38, p. 100.

<sup>84</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 371.

<sup>85</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 390.

<sup>86</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 457.

<sup>87</sup> *Ibid.*

<sup>88</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 22.

<sup>89</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 34.

<sup>90</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 6.

<sup>91</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 34.

<sup>92</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 319.

Capt. John Godfrey died about 1717 leaving a will whereby he devised 500 acres from his lands on Ashley river to his oldest son the third John Godfrey and the remainder to his widow for life and at her marriage or death to go to his surviving children to be equally divided among them.<sup>93</sup> The will was not executed in proper form to be valid to devise his lands which accordingly descended to his eldest son and heir the third John Godfrey. This last to carry out his fathers will nevertheless had the lands surveyed out and after setting off the 500 acres devised to himself had the remainder divided out in seven equal shares of 224 acres each and allotted them one to each of his father's surviving children viz to John Godfrey himself, to his brothers Richard Godfrey, and Benjamin Godfrey, and to his four sisters, Jane who married first James Stanyarne and secondly — Monger, Mary who married William Cattell, Elizabeth who married first Charles Hill a Chief Justice of the Province and second Samuel Quincy; and Sarah who married Benjamin Whitaker also a Chief Justice of the Province. A copy of the plat showing the subdivisions is recorded in the Mesne Conveyance office for Charleston County.<sup>94</sup> Of the 500 acres for himself under his fathers Will there was set aside to John Woodward (a grandson of Lt. Col. John Godfrey and first cousin of John Godfrey 3<sup>d</sup>) 350 acres under some arrangement or sale between them.<sup>95</sup> The 1568 acres divided between the surviving children of Capt. John Godfrey were allotted as follows:

Lot N<sup>o</sup> 1 to Benjamin Godfrey.

Lot N<sup>o</sup> 2 to Elizabeth Hill.

Lot N<sup>o</sup> 3 to John Godfrey.

Lot N<sup>o</sup> 4 to Jane Stanyarne.

Lot N<sup>o</sup> 5 to Richard Godfrey.

Lot N<sup>o</sup> 6 to Mary Cattell.

Lot N<sup>o</sup> 7 to Sarah Whitaker.

Lot N<sup>o</sup> 2 which fell to Elizabeth Hill was by John Godfrey her brother conveyed to Charles Hill her husband 15 August 1719.<sup>96</sup> Hill also purchased from John Woodward 70½ acres of that part of the 350 acres which John Godfrey had conveyed to Woodward

<sup>93</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. M. M., p. 30.

<sup>94</sup> *Bk. M. M.*, supra.

<sup>95</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. D, p. 173.

<sup>96</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. D, p. 282.

being the part covering the "Governors Point." He also purchased from Benjamin Godfrey 6 acres, a small triangle, off lot N<sup>o</sup> 1 which had fallen to Benjamin Godfrey.<sup>97</sup> The part so acquired by Hill aggregating some 300½ acres was occupied by Hill during his life and then acquired the name of "Hillsborough" and included "Governor's Point,"—and the greater part of the Proprietors original private plantation. After the death of Charles Hill about 17— his widow acquired the rest of Benjamin Godfreys lot N<sup>o</sup> 1 and the plantation at her death passed to her daughter Sarah Hill who married Dr John Lining.<sup>98</sup> Charles Hill was the Chief Justice of the Province 1722–1724, just after the revolution which overthrew the Proprietary Government. He was long a prominent citizen in the Province. On 29 December, 1710 there was executed a mortgage from Charles Hill of Kingston in Jamaica appointing his wife "Jone Hill now at Hillgrove plantation neare Charles Towne in South Carolina "to manage "my plantation Called Hillgrove near Charles Towne in South Carolina."<sup>99</sup> Whether this was the same Charles Hill and "Jone" his then wife the writer has not been able to determine. He married Elizabeth Godfrey in January, 1714.<sup>100</sup>

Dr John Lining who married Sarah Hill was a physician of high standing in Charlestown, and the ancestor of the family of that name in lower Carolina. A sketch of his life and accomplishments will be found in Ramsay's *Hist. of So. Ca.*, Vol. 2, pp. 111–481, and in McCrady's *Hist. of S. C. under the Royal Government*, p. 414.

The Hillsborough plantation continued in the Lining family until 1 January, 1834 when it was sold by the Executrix of Charles Lining the last owner of the name<sup>101</sup> who up to his death had still occupied it as his residence and home. From the first grant in 1699 to 1834 it had been in John Godfrey and his descendants. The family burial place of the Linings (and it may be of the Hills and Godfreys) was on a small island in the marsh just north of the plantation on which there was a large vault. This vault was broken open according to report by a marauding party of the

<sup>97</sup> *Memorial Bk.*, N<sup>o</sup> 5, p. 220.

<sup>98</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. P. P., p. 165.

<sup>99</sup> *Off. Hist. Comm<sup>e</sup> Bk. marked Mortgages*, 1709–1719, p. 107.

<sup>100</sup> *Prob. Ct. Charleston, Bk.*, 1751–1754, p. 68.

<sup>101</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. W, N<sup>o</sup> 10, p. 539.

enemy after the evacuation of Charleston in 1865 and the contents rifled and desecrated. It presented in the present writer's early years a most melancholy sight and became so the scene of irreverent and spoliating visits that some years ago as the writer was informed a member of the Lining family had the contents all securely buried and the walls of the vault levelled.

It was on this Island that Charles Lining in 1801 sold to Thomas Horry the then occupier of the "Fairfield" or "Westpenny" plantation a family burial place.

By the Executrix of Charles Lining the Hillsborough plantation was sold to Edward B. Fishburne who sold to Elisha McBurney and after some intermediate conveyances the plantation became the property of the late Alexander H. Brown of Charleston. From him it passed to C. C. Bowen sometime Sheriff of Charleston County during the Carpet-bag or Republican (in its obnoxious party meaning in the South between 1868-1876) ascendancy by whose widow it was in large part divided up and sold out to negroes and the private plantation of the Lords Proprietors has thus become the site of a negro settlement or village generally now called "Maryville." Of the 350 acres so conveyed to John Woodward he conveyed on 11 May, 1723, 193½ acres to Richard Woodward at whose death in April, 1725 it passed under his will to his daughter Mary Woodward, but his widow Mrs. Sarah Woodward, who was the guardian and Trustee of her daughter resided on the place.<sup>102</sup>

This plantation immediately adjoined the plantation of Col. George Lucas on Wappoo where his daughter Miss Eliza Lucas then resided with her mother and this M<sup>rs</sup> Woodward was the friend of that name referred to in the life of Eliza Lucas by M<sup>rs</sup> Ravenel.

This place was subsequently acquired by William Harvey passed under his will about 1783 to Charles Elliott and a large part of it was purchased before the late war by the late William Ravenel of Charleston. The place where the house now stands would appear from the old maps to be the place where it stood in M<sup>rs</sup> Woodward's time.

Lot N<sup>o</sup> 3 fell to John Godfrey whose eldest son John (John Godfrey 4<sup>th</sup>) died intestate without children so that his lands including lot N<sup>o</sup> 3 went to his uncle Richard Godfrey as heir at

<sup>102</sup> *Memorial Bk.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 5, p. 329.

law. Richard Godfrey had already purchased from his sister Jane Stanyarne 200 acres of lot N° 4 which fell to her and on 19 Sept<sup>r</sup> 1752 he conveyed to D<sup>r</sup> John Lining 200 acres of N° 3 and 106 acres of N° 4.<sup>103</sup> The plantation so conveyed of 306 acres was ever after (and no doubt before) known as "Tiger Swamp" plantation or as spelled on the old plats "Tyger Swamp" probably a relic of the days when the cougar locally called "tiger" still hung around the settlement. By D<sup>r</sup> John Lining's Will "Tiger Swamp" passed to his wife Sarah Lining. On 19 May, 1761 M<sup>rs</sup> Sarah Lining conveyed "Tiger Swamp" to Francis Rose of Accabee<sup>104</sup> who seems to have turned it over to his son Thomas Rose in his life time and in his will devises it to his two grand-daughters Elizabeth Clark Saunders Rose and Mary Ann Blake Rose the daughters of his son Thomas Rose as his land in St. Andrews Parish 307 acres whereon his son Thomas usually resided. It seems to have been allotted in some way to Elizabeth Saunders Rose who married D<sup>r</sup> Edward Lynah for on 1 March 1799 D<sup>r</sup> Lynah and his wife conveyed it to Peter Smith<sup>105</sup> whose representatives Ann Smith and Benjamin John Smith on 4<sup>th</sup> Feby 1828 conveyed it to Edward Moodie from whom it passed on 18 March 1834 to Gilbert Geddes.

Richard Godfrey to whom lot N° 5 fell apparently acquired lot N° 6 from his sister Mary Cattell and lot N° 7 which fell to Sarah Whitaker had been on 2 July, 1722 transferred to her brother John Godfrey<sup>106</sup> at the death of whose son John without issue it apparently went to his uncle Richard Godfrey as heir at law so that Richard thus became possessed of lots 5, 6, and 7 aggregating 672 acres.<sup>107</sup> Lot 7 was apparently disposed of by him or his descendants intact as 224 acres for as such it was owned at the close of the eighteenth century by Jane Elizabeth Dill under the name of "Silk Hope." By her it was sold to George Rivers who sold to Benjamin Stiles who in 1822 sold to Edward B. Lining and it has been since transferred to different successive owners. By some curious transmutation the name on the latest deeds has

<sup>103</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. M. M., p. 30.

<sup>104</sup> *Ibid.*, Bk. W. W., p. 708.

<sup>105</sup> *Ibid.*, Bk. C, N° 7, p. 190.

<sup>106</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk., B. 2, p. 20.

<sup>107</sup> *Ibid.*, Bk. Z, p. 476.

been changed from "Silk Hope" to "Sylcope." From lot 6 Richard Godfrey sold 106 acres to Dr John Lining<sup>108</sup> which thereafter formed a part of Tiger Swamp plantation and the remainder of lot 6 with lot 5 became later subdivided into two plantations the Westernmost known as Littlebury and the Easternmost as "Godfreys" or "Quartermans" and later as "Geddes Hall" after both of them together with Tiger Swamp became in the first quarter of the nineteenth century the property of John Geddes.

The tract of 350 acres conveyed to John Woodward by John Godfrey or that part of it which was not embraced in the conveyance to Richard Woodward, being the part on Ashley River together with the adjoining 150 acres reserved by John Godfrey passed later to William Harvey and from him to Thomas Elliott and then apparently shortly before or after 1800 to John Hume who in 1823 gave it to his daughter Ann Simons wife of Sedgwick Lewis Simons.<sup>109</sup> Mrs Simons in 1851 conveyed it to the late J. E. Moore Mitchell who in 1852 sold to Miss Martha Prioleau. The place was long the residence of William Harvey. There is nothing now left on the site of the old house but a foundation of "tabby" or "tapia" work; but 40 years ago there could still be seen the remnants of a considerable garden and settlement. It is the intervening house site between the old residence of the late George I. Crafts just North of the public road to the bridge and the Hillsborough house site.

The point of land on the North side of Wappoo Creek at its junction with Ashley river before referred to in this article as erroneously at one time confused with Albemarle Point was according to Culpepper's map of 1671 designated as held by Sir John Yeamans to the extent of 70 acres. There Sir John Yeamans, who was Governor of the Province 1672-1674 had a "Countrey house" palisaded and garrisoned by his negroes.<sup>110</sup> What disposition was made by Sir John Yeamans of this property does not appear upon the record. He makes no mention of it in his Will<sup>111</sup> and indeed acquired it only after the date of his will. It may have been disposed of during his life (he died in 1674<sup>112</sup>) or passed as

<sup>108</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. M. M., p. 30.

<sup>109</sup> *Ibid.*, Bk. L, N<sup>o</sup>. 10, p. 73.

<sup>110</sup> *Coll<sup>ns</sup> Hist. Soc. of S. C.*, Vol. 3, p. 337.

<sup>111</sup> *S. C. Hist. & Gen. Mag.*, Vol. 11, p. 112.

<sup>112</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 116.



undevise land to his eldest son Sir William Yeamans. Either by the latter or some subsequent holder it would appear to have been abandoned for on 6 Oct<sup>r</sup> 1681 a warrant was issued reciting that "upon consideracon had of the Petition of M<sup>r</sup> Robert Gibbs the 2<sup>d</sup> day of June, 1681 exhibited to the Governo<sup>r</sup> and Councill it was thereupon ordered that the s<sup>d</sup> M<sup>r</sup> Gibbs may be admitted to plant, settle, cultivate and possess that tract of land called Wappooe plantacon now deserted and lying vacant and uninhabitted" and directing the Surveyor General "to cause to be admeasured unto the s<sup>d</sup> M<sup>r</sup> Robert Gibbs the said tract of land called Wappoh plantacon."<sup>113</sup> An account of Robert Gibbes and the Gibbes family has been published in this magazine.<sup>114</sup>

Under this warrant a grant was on 1<sup>st</sup> March 1681/2 issued to "Robert Gibbs, Gentleman" for "a plantation conteyning two hundred and fourteen acres of land english measure now in the possession of the said Robert Gibbs seituat upon the West side of Ashley river."<sup>115</sup>

On 16 July, 1703 another grant was made to Robert Gibbes for 400 (or 200) acres adjoining the grant for 214 acres. These two tracts aggregating 414 acres were by Robert Gibbes about 1710 donated to his son William Gibbes who in 8 Aug. 1716 transferred them by way of marriage settlement (upon his marriage to Alice Culcheth) to Robert White, William Gibbon, and Thomas Broughton, all of whom on 22 June 1725 joined in a conveyance of the 414 acres to "William Harvey of Charles Town Butcher."<sup>116</sup>

On William Harveys death under his will the property passed to his sons Benjamin and Arnold Harvey who later conveyed to their brother John Harvey to whom his father had devised an adjoining 200 acres purchased from the estate of Benjamin Godfrey so that John Harvey held the 414 acres formerly of Robert Gibbes and 200 acres formerly of Benjamin Godfrey.<sup>117</sup> How long John Harvey held these lands the writer has not ascertained certainly as late as 1762 when he mortgaged them to his brother William Harvey but they passed to Edward Fenwicke sometime

<sup>113</sup> Printed *Warrant Bk.*, 1680-1692, p. 46-47.

<sup>114</sup> Vol. 12, p. 78.

<sup>115</sup> *Off. Hist. Com<sup>n</sup> of S. C.*, Bk. G, p. 161.

<sup>116</sup> *Prob. Ct. Bk. "Miscellanies,"* 1722-1726, p. 198.

<sup>117</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. Z. Z., p. 316.



prior to March, 1780. The deed does not appear on record but the land had been in Fenwicke's ownership long enough prior to the siege of Charleston in 1780 for the point to be known as "Fenwicke's Point" by which name it was known when the British on 12<sup>th</sup> March 1780 constructed a battery on "Fenwicke's Point."<sup>118</sup>

An account of this Edward Fenwicke and his descendants has been given in a former number of this Magazine.<sup>119</sup> Fenwicke seems to have owned about 1007 acres including the 414 acres granted to Gibbes and 200 acres or more part of the Godfrey lands with considerable marsh land.

In 1811, M<sup>rs</sup> Martha Gadsden, a daughter of Edward Fenwicke, instituted proceedings in the Court of Common Pleas for a partition of these lands among the heirs of Fenwicke and the 1007 acres was laid out in a large number of subdivided tracts, over 20 in number and sold out on 3<sup>d</sup> March, 1812 to different purchasers.<sup>120</sup>

Several of the subdivisions were purchased by William Crafts, the eminent lawyer and orator of his day, and appear to have formed his country seat, which passed to his son the late George I. Crafts who possessed it for many years. The house was in a grove of live oaks on the side of the marsh of Ashley river just North of the public road leading to the bridge.

The same Robert Gibbes had, shortly before obtaining this grant for 214 acres, obtained a grant on 5 October, 1681 for a tract of 547 acres "upon Wappoe commonly called the Bluff bank or Cowpen plantation."<sup>121</sup> The tract included in this grant lay South of Colleton Creek running thence South along Wappoo creek to a point beyond the "cut" from the head of Wappoo into Stono river. How and when this tract of 547 acres passed from Robert Gibbes or his heir the writer has not been able to find upon the record but the tract next appears in the ownership of John Lucas of the Island of Antigua who seems to have owned it as early as May 1713.<sup>122</sup> John Lucas had quite extended landed interests in Carolina, viz., a plantation of 1500 acres on Combahee river, called Garden City, this Bluff plantation on Wappoo Creek

<sup>118</sup> McCrady, *Hist. of S. C. 1775-1780*, p. 446.

<sup>119</sup> Vol. 14, p. 1.

<sup>120</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. E, N<sup>o</sup>. 8, p. 155, and *City Gazette and Commercial Advertiser* for 3 March, 1812.

<sup>121</sup> *Grant Book*, Vol. 38, p. 32.

<sup>122</sup> *Off. Hist. Com Bk.* marked "Secretarys bonds," p. 90.

estimated at 600 acres and 2950 acres on Waccamaw river all of which at his death seem to have passed to his son George Lucas afterwards the "Honorable Lieut. Col. George Lucas Lieut. Governor of the Island of Antigua"<sup>123</sup> who in 1746 owned all these lands together with 86 slaves in Carolina.

The historical interest of the plantation on Wappoo is that upon it, Col. Lucas' daughter, Miss Eliza Lucas, made the experiments in the cultivation of indigo which assisted largely in the development of its cultivation in the Province. Miss Lucas was not the first person in the Province by any means to attempt the cultivation of indigo but her crops planted under the supervision of a skilled cultivator showed how it could be grown to best results. It was on this plantation on Wappoo creek that Miss Lucas and her mother lived in Carolina and the account of her life upon it and of her labours in its cultivation are given in her letters to be found in her life written by her descendant the late M<sup>rs</sup> St. Julien Ravenel published in 1896.

The exact site of the house she lived in is difficult to place with certainty as it doubtless disappeared long ago but on the oldest map of the plantation found by the writer (viz., the plat annexed to the deed to John Drayton in 1770) there is a spot marked "old house" which is designated on the map accompanying this Article and which in all probability was the site of the Lucas dwelling. The fields around it were the scenes of her agricultural labours and experiments.

Col. Lucas had upon his Wappoo plantation according to a mortgage from him to Charles Dunbar in 1738,<sup>124</sup> 20 slaves—12 able bodied men and 8 able bodied women. It was whilst Miss Lucas was living in Carolina that the charming episode of her marriage took place to Charles Pinckney sometime Chief Justice of the Province. Col. Lucas desired to settle on his daughter as her dowry the Wappoo plantation and 20 "working slaves" subject to a mortgage debt of £350—sterling<sup>125</sup> but unfortunately he seems to have been too heavily embarrassed financially and the property all apparently went to his creditors, his daughter's contemplated dowry with the rest. Happily the merit of the

<sup>123</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bks. S, p. 403 and C. C., p. 175.

<sup>124</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. S, p. 403.

<sup>125</sup> *Prob. Ct. Charleston*, Bk. 1746-1749, p. 198.

lady was such as to render to her husband the addition of a dowry quite immaterial whilst she herself gave to her country in the services of her distinguished sons a donation beyond price.

In 1746 Col. Lucas had mortgaged to Charles Alexander of the Island of Antigua all his lands in Carolina with his 86 slaves there and 20 slaves in Antigua.<sup>126</sup> Under this mortgage the Wappoo plantation must have passed to the mortgage creditor for on 12 April, 1770 Charles Alexander conveyed to John Drayton the plantation on Wappoo which "formerly belonged unto George Lucas deceased and is now Legally Vested in the said Charles Alexander."<sup>127</sup> At the death of John Drayton his Executors under the directions of his Will to sell his plantation at Wappoo "formerly Col. Lucas'" sold to William Harvey one hundred and forty-eight acres of the Eastern part and the remainder of 446 acres including the house site was on 6<sup>th</sup> November 1775 sold to Thomas Rose and thereafter passed into the ownership of Edward Blake whose daughter Miss Mary (commonly designated as Polly) Blake, Thomas Rose had married, *en second nocces*, and by whom he had one daughter, Mary Ann Blake Rose who married Capt. William Miles of St. Andrews Parish.

Edward Blake had played quite a prominent part in the revolutionary war in South Carolina. He was first Commissioner of the Board of Naval Commissioners and as such had greatly the control of the Navy of South Carolina in the War.<sup>128</sup> At Blake's death the plantation i.e. the 446 acres was divided into two between two of his children his son John Blake and daughter Sarah wife of the Rev<sup>d</sup> Dr Henry Purcell but both tracts were subsequently reunited in Edward Sebring who in November 1861 sold to John Thomson<sup>129</sup> who in 1888, conveyed to John N. Voorhees.<sup>130</sup>

Northwest of "Old Town" plantation, or rather Northwest of the grant to William Branford of 150 acres in 1694 lay the plantation of the original Stephen Bull who came out in the very first ship and settled on the Ashley river.

<sup>126</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. C. C., p. 178.

<sup>127</sup> *Ibid.*, Bk. R, N<sup>o</sup>. 3, p. 243.

<sup>128</sup> Printed *Journal of Commissioners of the Navy of South Carolina*, printed in 1912.

<sup>129</sup> *M. C. O. Charleston*, Bk. I, N<sup>o</sup>. 14, p. 128.

<sup>130</sup> *Ibid.*, Bk. A, N<sup>o</sup>. 32, p. 147.

It was composed of 400 acres granted to Stephen Bull 28 Oct<sup>r</sup> 1676<sup>131</sup> (but which had evidently been taken up and settled by him prior to that date) and 100 acres adjoining granted in January 1694/5.<sup>132</sup> These lands passed to his son William Bull who added an adjoining tract of 580 acres granted to him 14 May 1707.<sup>133</sup> From William Bull the plantation passed under his Will to his son the second William Bull. A full account of the Bull family and of the prominent positions held in and the services performed for the Province by the three first of the name will be found in a former number of this MAGAZINE (Vol. 1, p. 76). From the last named William Bull the property passed under his will to his nephew William Bull and from him it passed to his son, William Stephen Bull, and from him to his son, the late William Izard Bull in whose possession it continued until after 1870. Then in consequence of the losses inflicted on him by the war of 1861-1865 the plantation was sold away having continued in the male line of the Bull family without a break from the first settlement of the Province for a period of 200 years.

This Bull estate has been always known as "Ashly Hall." It is mentioned by that name in the Memorial of William Bull dated 12 July 1763<sup>134</sup> and doubtless was so known at a much earlier date.

Northwest of the Bull place or Ashley Hall and separated from it by a creek originally known by the Indian name of Weepoolaw or Wappalaw creek, was a tract of 510 acres originally granted to George Bedon (or Beadon) on 23 February, 1677, who on the 26 December, 1683 conveyed it to George Hewes, whose Executor John Stevens on 16 May, 1694 conveyed it to Henry Symonds or Symond.<sup>135</sup> Symonds died shortly after and his widow Frances Symonds on 8 June 1695 conveyed it to "Benjamin Pierpont, Gentleman."<sup>136</sup> There is no grant on record to George Bedon but a new grant for the 510 acres was made to Benjamin Pierpont on the 14 October, 1696.<sup>137</sup>

A Benjamin Pierpont was a minister of the Congregational

<sup>131</sup> *Grant Bk.*, Vol. 38, p. 4.

<sup>132</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 266.

<sup>133</sup> *Off. Hist. Comm.*, Bk. F, p. 44.

<sup>134</sup> *Memorial Bk.*, N<sup>o</sup>. 6, p. 155.

<sup>135</sup> *Off. Hist. Comm.*, Bk. G, p. 436.

<sup>136</sup> *Ibid.*, p. 439.

<sup>137</sup> *Grants*, Vol. 38, p. 309.

Church in Charlestown who is stated to have come to the Province from New England in 1691. If he was the grantee of the 510 acres on the Ashley river then he enjoyed the property for a very brief time for it is said he died in 1698.<sup>138</sup> Nevertheless his name survived as the name of the plantation which is still known as "Pierponts." It is therefore probable that after his death the property continued in some descendant or member of his family of the same name as for many years in the boundaries of adjoining lands in old deeds and on old plats, the tract is described as "Pierponts" land. The writer has not ascertained on the record how and when the property passed from Benjamin Pierpont or his descendants but in 1789 it was owned by Thomas Fuller of St. Andrews Parish who by his will made in that year devised it to his son Christopher Fuller. At Christopher Fuller's death the property was in 1824 sold to Simon Magwood and thereafter contrary to the usual course of country property in lower Carolina, changed hands in quick successions. By Simon Magwood it was in 1827 given to his son James H. Magwood who in 1847 conveyed to Ralph Izard Middleton, the elder, from whom in 1850 it passed to Dr. T. L. Ogier, who in 1853 conveyed it to Joseph Prevost, who in 1855 conveyed to Charles Kerrison who about 188- conveyed it to the late Robert N. Gourdin, Esq., of Charleston.

The general map published with this article is all based on old plats of the properties. The division of the Godfrey property made by the third John Godfrey in 1721 being among the earliest. The map of the enclosed part of the Proprietors private plantation is a reduced copy of Culpepper's map of 1671.

<sup>138</sup> *S. C. Hist. & Gen. Mag.*, Vol. 12, p. 26.

PARISH REGISTER OF ST. JAMES', SANTEE

1758-1788.

Copied by MABEL L. WEBBER

*(Continued from the January Number)*

97: Meredith Hughes of Prince Frederick, Bachelor, and Anne Ford of the Parish of Prince-George, Spinster, were married at the Plantation of George Ford in the Parish of Prince-George, by Licence, this Ninth Day of January, in the year of our Lord, 1772, by me, S. F. Warren, Rector of St. James Santee.

This Marriage was	}	Meredith Hughes
Solemniz'd between us		Ann Ford
In the Presence of		Peter Bonneau
		Tho <sup>s</sup> Poten.

98: James McPherson of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Bachelor, and Lydia Jean Glen of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Spinster, were married at the Plantation of Doctor James Crockatt in the Parish of Prince Frederick, by Licence, this Tenth Day of January, in the year of our Lord 1772, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of St. James Santee.

This marriage was	}	James McPherson
Solemnized between us		Lydia Jane Glen
In the Presence of		Elias McPherson
		John Futhey.

99: Thomas Hasell of the Parish of Prince George, Bachelor, and Margaret Summers of the Parish of Prince George Spinster, were married at the dwelling-house of Miss Judith Trapier, of the Parish of Prince George, Spinster, by Licence this Second Day of February, in the Year of our Lord 1772, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of St. James Santee.

This marriage was	}	Thomas Hasell
Solemnized between us		M. Summers
In the Presence of		Jos. Dubourdieu
		P. Trapier Jr.

100: Henry Bochet of this Parish, and Judith Boineau of this Parish Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of Michael Boineau of this Parish, Sen<sup>r</sup>, by Licence, this Fourteenth Day of May in the Year of our Lord 1772, by me, S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	}	Henry Bochet
Solemnized between us		Judith Boineau
In the Presence of		Jonah Robert
		James Ware

101: John Woodbery of the Parish of [break] Charlestown, Bachelor & Sarah Anderson of this Parish, Spinster, were married at the Plantation of Jonah Collins of this Parish, by Licence, this Twenty-first Day of May, in the year of our Lord, 1772, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	}	John Woodbery
Solemnized between us		Sarah Anderson
In the Presence of		Jon. Horry
		James Bell

102: John Perdriau of the Parish of St. Stephen, Bachelor, and Anne Dupont of the Parish of Prince-Frederick, Spinster, were married in the Dwelling-house of Anne LeNud, of the Parish of Prince-Frederick, Widow, by Licence this Second Day of June, in the Year of our Lord 1772, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of St. James Santee.

This marriage was	}	Jn. Perdriau
Solemnized between us		Ann Dupont
In the Presence of		Jonah Robert
		A. Caleb Guerrey

103: John White of the Parish of St. Thomas, Bachelor, and Isabella Chappell of this Parish, Spinster, were married in the Dwelling-house of the Reverend Samuel Fenner Warren of this Parish, by Licence this Eight Day of June in the year of our Lord 1772 by me S. F. Warren, Rector of St. James Santee.

This marriage was	}	J. W. his mark
Solemnized between us		Isabella Chappel
In the Presence of		Anna Gaillard
		James Allen Bruneau

104: Richard Blake Junior, of this Parish Widower, and Anne Bearman of this Parish, Widow, were married in the Dwelling-house of James Bell of this Parish, by Licence, this Twenty third day of July, in the year of our Lord, 1772, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	} Richard Blake Junior Anne Bearman X her mark James Bell John Blake
Solemnized between us	
In the Presence of	

105: Nathaniel Arthur of the Parish of Christ Church, Bachelor, and Mary Simmons of this Parish, Spinster, were married at the Plantation of George Simmons of this Parish, by Licence, this Third Day of December, in the Year of our Lord, 1772, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	} Nathaniel Arthur Mary Simmons George Arthur Mary Simmons
Solemnized between us	
In the Presence of	

106: John Steel of this Parish, Bachelor and Dorothy Chicken, of this Parish, Spinster, were married at the Plantation of William Chicken of this Parish, by Licence, this Thirtieth Day of March, in the Year of our Lord 1773, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	} John Steel Dorothy Chicken Jonah Robert Lewis Miles
Solemnized between us	
In the Presence of	

107: Isaac Rembert of the Parish of Prince-George, Junior, Bachelor, and Margaret Jeanneret of this Parish, Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of Captain Jacob Jeanneret, of this Parish, by Licence, this Thirteenth Day of May, in the year of our Lord, 1773, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	} Isaac Pembert Jun <sup>r</sup> . Margaret Jeannerett W <sup>m</sup> . Thomas Joseph Logan
Solemnized between us	
In the Presence of	



108: John Jaudon of the Parish of Prince-Frederick, Widower, and Anne Steel of the Parish of Prince-Frederick Spinster, were married at the Plantation of Thomas Lynch Esq., of this Parish, by Licence, this Fourth Day of July in the year of our Lord, 1773, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	}	John Jaudon
Solemnized between us		Ann Steel
In the Presence of		Benj <sup>n</sup> . Perdriau W <sup>m</sup> . Steel

109: Peter Steel of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Bachelor, and Anne Varnor of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Spinster were married at the Plantation of the Rev'd Samuel Fenner Warren of this Parish, by Licence, this Fifteenth Day of August, in the Year of our Lord, 1773, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	}	P. Steel
Solemnized between us		Ann Varnor
In the Presence of		James Sinkler John Jaudon

110: David Gaillard of the Parish of St. Stephens, Bachelor, and Joanna Dubose of the Parish of St. Stephens, Spinster, were married at the Plantation of Theodore Gaillard Sen<sup>r</sup> of this Parish, by Licence, this Twenty-Third Day of September in the Year of our Lord 1773.

This marriage was	}	David Gaillard
Solemnized between us		Joanna Dubose
In the Presence of		James Rivers Isaac Dubose

111: William Barton of the Parish of Prince-Frederick Bachelor, and Jane Thomson of the Parish of Prince Frederick Spinster, were married at the Plantation of Captain Anthony White of the Parish of Prince-Frederick, by Licence, this Twenty-fourth Day of September in the Year of our Lord 1773, by me S. F. Warren Rector of St. James Santee.

This marriage was	}	William Barton
Solemnized between us		Jane Thomson
In the Presence of		Catherine McIver Antho <sup>y</sup> . White

112: James Farmer of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Bachelor, and Rebekah Ellis of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Spinster, were married at this Chapel, by Banns, this Twenty-seventh Day of January in the year of our Lord 1774, by me, S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	}	James Farmer
Solemnized between us		Rebekah Ellis X her mark
In the Presence of		Tho <sup>a</sup> . Jones
		Benj <sup>a</sup> . Perdriau

113: Benjamin Webb of this Parish, Bachelor and Sarah Hannah Webb of this Parish Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of Mrs. Elizabeth Gaillard Wid<sup>w</sup> of this Parish, by Licence, this Fifteenth Day of February, in the year of our Lord, 1774, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	}	Benjamin Webb
Solemnized between us		Sarah Hannah Webb
In the Presence of		Elizabeth Webb
		Elizabeth Gaillard

114: Benjamin Stone of this Parish, Bachelor, and Elizabeth Knight of this Parish, Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of the Rev'd Sam'l Fenner Warren, of this Parish, by Licence, this Sixth Day of March, in the Year of our Lord, 1774, by me S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

This marriage was	}	Benjamin Stone
Solemnized between us		Elizabeth Knight
In the Presence of		John Raines [?]
		Benj <sup>a</sup> . Perdriau

115: Jonah Roberts of this Parish, Bachelor, and Mary Guerry of this Parish, Widow, were married in the Dwelling-house of Mary Guerry, of this Parish, Widow, by Licence, this Third Day of May in the Year of our Lord, 1774,<sup>1</sup> by me S. F. Warren, Rector of this Parish.

<sup>1</sup> The Rev. S. F. Warren returned to England in August, 1774, on a visit to his relations. He was offered a living in Kent, with a promise of promotion, by the Archbishop of Canterbury, but had become warmly attached to America, so declined these offers. He went to France, from there to Martinique, and returned to Charles Town in May, 1778. (Dalcho, page 301.)

This marriage was	}	Jonah Roberts
Solemnized between us		Mary Guerry
In the Presence of		Henry Bochet
		Ann Sanders

116: Jacob Micheau of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Bachelor, and Esther Cromwell, Spinster, of the Parish of Prince Frederick, were married in the dwelling house of Oliver Cromwell of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Planter, by Licence, this Eleventh day of June, in the Year of our Lord, 1778, by me, S. F. Warren, of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Cl<sup>r</sup>.

This marriage was	}	Jacob Micheau
Solemnized between us		Esther Cromwell
In the Presence of		Manasseh Micheau
		Jacob Jeanerette

117: John Barton of this Parish, Bachelor and Elizabeth Pearcey of this Parish, Spinster, were married at the Plantation of Benjamin Webb of this Parish Planter, by Licence this Ninth Day of July, in the Year of our Lord, 1778, by me, S. F. Warren, of this Parish Clerk.

This marriage was	}	John Barton × his mark
Solemnized between us		Elizabeth Pacy [Sic]
In the Presence of		Benjamin Webb
		Sarah Hannah Webb

118: Samuel Hasford of the Parish of All Saints, Widower, and Mary Pawley of the Parish of Allsaints, Spinster, were married at the Plantation of Percivill Pawley of the Parish of Allsaints by Licence this Nineteenth day of July in the year of our Lord, 1778, by me, S. F. Warren, of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Samuel Hasford.
Solemnized between us		Mary Pawley
In the Presence of		Frances Michau
		Elizabeth Pawley

119: George Denholm of the Parish of Prince-George, Bachelor, and Ann Hill of the Parish of Prince George, Widow, were married in the Dwelling house of Mrs. Anne Hill of the Parish of

Prince George by Licence, this Twenty third day of July, in the year of our Lord, 1778, by me, S. F. Warren, of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	George Denholm
Solemnized between us		Ann Hill
In the Presence of		William Luptan W. Vaux

120: Peter Guerry of the Parish of St. Stephens, Widower, and Judith Croft of the Parish of Prince-Frederick, Widow, were married in the Dwelling house of Isaac Pembert, Sen<sup>r</sup>, of the Parish of Prince Frederick Planter, by Licence, this Thirtieth day of July, in the year of our Lord, 1778, by me S. F. Warren, of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Peter Guerry
Solemnized between us		Judith Croft
In the Presence of		Manasseh Michau C. Wm. Lenud

121: Thomas Mitchell of the Parish of Prince George, Bachelor, and Anne Rothmahler of the Parish of Prince-George, Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of Job Rothmahler, Esq. of the Parish of Prince George, by Licence, This Thirteenth Day of August, in the Year of our Lord, 1778, by me S. F. Warren, of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Tho <sup>s</sup> . Mitchell
Solemnized between us		Ann Rothmahler
In the Presence of		Edward Mitchell Jos. Wragg

122: John Wells of this Parish Bachelor, and Elizabeth Mouzon of this Parish, Spinster, were married at the Dwelling house of Susanna Elizabeth Mouzon of this Parish, by Licence this Sixteenth day of August in the year of our Lord, 1778 by me, S. F. Warren, of this Parish, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Jn <sup>o</sup> . Wells
Solemnized between us		Elizabeth Mouzon
In the Presence of		Samuel Warren Lewis Mouzon

123: William Leigh of the Parish of Prince-Frederick, Bachelor, and Esther Bernard of the Parish of Prince-Frederick, Widow, were married at the Dwelling house of Esther Bernard Widow, of Prince Frederick, by Licence, this Twenty Seventh day of August, in the year of our Lord, 1778, by me, S. F. Warren of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	W <sup>m</sup> . Leigh
Solemnized between us		Esther Bernard
In the Presence of		George M <sup>d</sup> owell Peter Lenud

124: Edward Martin of the Parish of Prince George, Widower and Elizabeth Trapier of the Parish of Prince George Spinster, were married at the Dwelling house of Paul Trapier, Esq. of the Parish of Prince-George by Licence, this Seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord, 1778, by me, S. F. Warren, of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Edward Martin
Solemnized between us		Eliza Trapier
In the Presence of		John Waties Jun <sup>r</sup> . Jos. Wragg

125: George Ford of the Parish of Prince George, Widower and Mary Boone of this Parish, Spinster, were married at the Dwelling house of Mr. Capers Boone of this Parish, by Licence this Thirteenth Day of October in the year of our Lord, 1778, by me S. F. Warren, of this Parish, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Geo. Ford
Solemnized between us		Mary Boone
In the Presence of		William Boone John Shackelford Jun.

126: Nathan Parks of the Parish of Prince-George, Bachelor and Anne Waller of the Parish of Prince George, Spinster, were married in the Dwelling-house of the Rev'd Samuel Fenner Warren of this Parish, by Licence, this Eight Day of November in the year of our Lord, 1778, by me S. F. Warren of this Parish Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Nathan Parks
Solemnized between us		Ann Waller
In the Presence of		Simon Fortines Samuel Warren

127: Joseph Wigfall of the Parish of Christ Church, Widower, and Sarah Shackelford of the Parish of Prince George, Widow, were married in the Dwelling-house of Mrs. Sarah Shackelford of the Parish of Prince George, by Licence, this Seventh day of January, in the year of our Lord 1779, by me S. F. Warren, of the Parish of St. James Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Joseph Wigfall
Solemnized between us		Sarah Shackelford
In the Presence of		Jno. Cogdell James Withers

128: John Coombs of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Bachelor, and Anne Shields of this Parish, Widow, were married in the Dwelling-house of the Rev'd S. F. Warren of this Parish, by Banns, this First day of February, in the year of our Lord, 1779, by me S. F. Warren, of this Parish, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	John Coombs × his mark
Solemnized between us		Anne Shields × her mark
In the Presence of		Daniel Jaudon Constant June

129: John Hays of the Parish of Prince George Bachelor, and Penelope Bernard of the Parish of Prince George Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of S. F. Warren of this Parish, Clerk, by Banns, this Eight Day of March, in the year of our Lord, 1779, by me S. F. Warren, Clerk, of this Parish.

This marriage was	}	John Hays
Solemnized between us		Penelope Bernard × her mark
In the Presence of		Thomas Hoddey × his mark Lydia Perdriau

130: James Leger of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Bachelor, and Kesia Stewart of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of the Rev'd S. F. Warren, of this Parish, Clerk, by Banns, this Twenty fifth Day of March, in the year of our Lord, 1779, by me, S. F. Warren, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	James Leger
Solemnized between us		Kesia Stewart × her mark
In the Presence of		W <sup>m</sup> . Leger × his mark Daniel Dupré

131: John Hext of the Parish of St. Bartholomew, Bachelor, and Elizabeth Cheesborough of the Parish of Prince George, Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of Mrs. Mann of the Parish of Prince-George by Licence this Twentieth Day of April in the year of our Lord, 1779, by me, S. F. Warren of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	John Hext
Solemnized between us		Eliza Cheesborough
In the Presence of		John Gough John Cheesborough

132: Edward Coloney of the Parish of Prince George, Bachelor, and Hannah Charners of the Parish of Prince George, Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of Daniel Willcox of the Parish of Prince George, by Licence, this Twenty first day of April, in the year of our Lord, 1779, by me, S. F. Warren of the Parish of St. James', Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Edward Canoly [sic]
Solemnized between us		Hannah Charners X her mark
In the Presence of		Jn <sup>o</sup> . Wilson James Campbell

133: William Alexander Hyrne of the Parish of Prince-George, Bachelor, & Sarah Mitchell of the Parish of Prince George, Spinster were married at the Dwelling-house of Mr. Benjamin Young of the Parish of Prince George, by Licence, this Third day of June in the year of our Lord 1779, by me S. F. Warren of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	W <sup>m</sup> . Alex. Hyrne
Solemnized between us		Sarah Mitchell
In the Presence of		Benj <sup>n</sup> . Young Anth F. Mitchell

134: Stephen Ford of the Parish of Prince-Frederick Widower, and Margaret White, of the Parish of Prince George, Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of Mr. Anthony Martin White of the Parish of Prince George, by Licence, this Eight day of July, in the year of our Lord, 1779, by me, S. F. Warren, of the Parish of St. James, Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Stephen Ford, Jun <sup>r</sup> .
Solemnized between us		Margaret White
In the Presence of		Geo. Ford
		William Barton

135: Joseph Keen of the Parish of Prince-George, Bachelor, and Anne Crook of the Parish of Prince-George, Spinster, were married in the Dwelling-house of Mrs. Eliz: Crook, of the Parish of Prince-George, Widow, by Licence, this Twenty-ninth Day of July, in the year of our Lord, 1779, by me S. F. Warren, of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Joseph Keen
Solemnized between us		Ann Crook
In the Presence of		Godard Delworth [?]
		John Robinson

136: William Rains of the Parish of All Saints Bachelor, and Phebe Rishea of the Parish of Prince George, Spinster, were married in the Dwelling-house of the Rev<sup>d</sup> Samuel Fenner Warren of this Parish, by Banns, this Eighteenth day of Nov<sup>r</sup>. in the year of our Lord, 1779, by me S. F. Warren, of this Parish, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	William Rain
Solemnized between us		Phebe Rishea X her mark
In the Presence of		Peter DesChampes
		Caleb Lepear

137: Stephen Guerry of the Parish of St. Stephens—Bachelor and Frances Micheau of the Parish of Allsaints, Spinster, were married at the Dwelling-house of Mr. John Guerry of the Parish of St. Stephens, by Licence, this Third day of December in the year of our Lord, 1779, by me S. F. Warren, of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Steph <sup>a</sup> . Guerry
Solemnized between us		Frances Michau
In the Presence of		H. Lenud
		Benj. Guerry

138: Joseph Labruce of the Parish of Allsaints, Bachelor and Hannah Allston of the Parish of Allsaints—Spinster, were married at the Dwelling house of Mr. William Allston of the Parish of All-



saints by Licence, this Third day of February in the year of our Lord, 1780, by me, S. F. Warren of the parish of St. James Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Joseph LaBruce
Solemnized between us		Hannah Allston
In the Presence of		Fran <sup>s</sup> . Allston
		W <sup>m</sup> . Allston Jun <sup>r</sup> .

139: Robert Dealey of the Parish of St. Stephen, Bachelor, and Hester Bailey of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Widow, were married at the Dwelling-house of M<sup>r</sup>. Isaac Rembert, of the Parish of Prince-Frederick, by Licence, this Twenty-second Day of February in the year of our Lord, 1780, by me, S. F. Warren of the Parish of St. James' Santee, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Robert Dealey
Solemnized between us		Esther Bailey
In the Presence of		Peter Guerri
		Martha Rembert

140: James Landels of this Parish, Bachelor, and Damaris Murrall of this Parish, Spinster, were married in the Dwelling house of Cap<sup>t</sup>. Richard Withers of this Parish, by Licence, this Twenty third Day of February, in the year of our Lord, 1780, by me, S. F. Warren of this Parish, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	James Landels
Solemnized between us		Damaris Murrell
In the Presence of		Benjamin Webb
		Sarah Piercey

141: Thomas Hamlin of the Parish of Christ Church, Widower, and Margaret Jaudon of the Parish of Prince Frederick, Widow, were married at this Chapel, by Banns, this Twenty third day of August, in the year of our Lord, 1780, by me S. F. Warren, of this Parish, Clerk.

This marriage was	}	Tho <sup>s</sup> . Hamlin
Solemnized between us		Marg <sup>tt</sup> . Jaudon
In the Presence of		Alex. Chovin
		Geo. M <sup>d</sup> owell

(To be continued.)

# ORDER BOOK OF JOHN FAUCHERAUD GRIMKÉ.

(August 1778 to May 1780.)

(Continued from the January Number.)

## Thirteen Mile House.

1: June, 1779

Parole, Gordon, C: S. Gates, Green.

Brig<sup>r</sup>. Gen<sup>l</sup>.

Colonel

Major

B: M.

for tomorrow

{ Gen<sup>l</sup>. Sumner

{ Lt. Col<sup>o</sup>. Tinnin

{ Major Wise

{ Cap<sup>n</sup>. Raiford

A fatigue party of One Sub: One Serj<sup>t</sup> & 25 Rank & File from each Brigade, to be paraded immediately—The waggon with the Intrenching Tools to move with the part.—

The loaded Arms are to be discharged immediately, not a Gun to be fired after 8 o'clock.

For Command immediately—One Cap<sup>t</sup>. two Sub<sup>s</sup>. 3 Serj<sup>ts</sup>. & 50 Rank & file—The Cap<sup>t</sup>. will attend for Orders at Head-Quarters as soon as the detachment is paraded.

2d: Camp at the Cross roads, near M<sup>r</sup>. Somer's Plantation.

Parole Harrington. C. S. Hampden, Hume.

Brig<sup>r</sup>. Gen<sup>l</sup>.

Colonel

Major

B: M.

for tomorrow

{ Gen<sup>l</sup>. Butler

{ Lt. Col<sup>o</sup>. Baker

{ Major Eaton

{ Cap<sup>t</sup>. Lowry

For Camp Piquet to Night, Lt. Col<sup>o</sup>. Lytle, Major Owens.

The Drums are to beat in Camp as usual.

A fatigue party of 1 Sub. 1 Serg<sup>t</sup>. & 25 Rank & File from each Brigade to be paraded immediately, near Head Quarters with one Days provisions cooked.

A Field return of the whole Army is to be immediately made to the A. G:

The fatigue party ordered today, not having marched are to be paraded at 5 o'clock at Head Quarters & to receive their Instructions from the Engineer.

Camp at the Cross roads, near M<sup>r</sup>. Somer's Plantation.

3d: (June 1779.)

Parole, Ireton. C: S. Ingrin, Innis

Brig<sup>r</sup>. Gen<sup>l</sup>.

Colonel

Major

B: M.

for tomorrow

{ Gen<sup>l</sup>. Williamson

{ Col<sup>o</sup>. Armstrong

{ Major Pinckney

{ Cap<sup>n</sup>. Bowie

For Camp Piquet to Night.

In future the Guards will mount at Troop beating except when the Army marches.

Colonel Malmody's Light Troops will be immediately reinforced by One hundred Rifle Men from Gen<sup>l</sup>. Williamson's Brigade, with a suitable number of Officers, & Sixty Light Horse from Colonel Hammond's Corps.

One other Corps of Light Troops will be formed from the South Carolina & N: Carolina Brigades of Cont<sup>l</sup>. Troops, Gen<sup>l</sup>. Butler's Brigade & Col<sup>o</sup>. Mason's Militia from Virginia, to consist of three hundred Men & a suitable number of Officers, & to be joined by One hundred Light Horse from Col<sup>o</sup>. Hammond's Corps.

The Gen<sup>l</sup>. Court Martial of which Major Armstrong is president, have reported,—John Alexander of the 3<sup>d</sup>. S<sup>o</sup>. Carolina reg<sup>t</sup>. charged with Desertion, & being taken in Arms with the Enemy—found guilty & sentenced to be hanged by the neck till he be dead. The Gen<sup>l</sup>. approves the Sentence.

James Ogerton of the 3<sup>d</sup> S<sup>o</sup>. Carolina reg<sup>t</sup>. charged with Desertion, & being found in Arms with the Enemy—found guilty & sentenced to receive 100 Lashes on his bare back with Switches—The Gen<sup>l</sup>. approves the Sentence & orders it to be executed tomorrow Morning at Guard-Mounting.

Colonel Armstrong of the 5<sup>th</sup>. N. Carolina reg<sup>t</sup>. is appointed to the Command of the N. Carolina Brigade, till further Orders.

The S<sup>o</sup>. Carolina Brigade under Command of Lt. Col<sup>o</sup>. Mayson, & the Virginia Brigade under Command of Col<sup>o</sup>. Mason, will compose one Division under Brig<sup>r</sup>. Gen<sup>l</sup>. Huger & form the right Wing of the first Line.

The N. Carolina Brigade commanded by Col<sup>o</sup>. Armstrong & the N. Carolina Militia Commanded by Gen<sup>l</sup>. Butler, will compose one Division under Brig<sup>r</sup>. Gen<sup>l</sup>. Sumner, & form the left Wing of the first Line—This Arrangement will continue till further Orders.

Cap<sup>n</sup> Hubbard of the Virginia Troops, is appointed Brigade Major thereof & is to be obeyed & respected accordingly.

4th: Parole	C. S.	
Brig <sup>r</sup> . Gen <sup>l</sup> .	}	for tomorrow
Colonel		
Major		
B: M.		
		{ Col <sup>o</sup> . Armstrong L <sup>t</sup> . Col <sup>o</sup> . M <sup>d</sup> Dowell Major Richardson Cap <sup>t</sup> . Raiford

The Army is to be in readiness at four o'clock this afternoon.

A Return of the Field Officers with the Dates of their Commissions, is to be made this Afternoon.

Lieu<sup>t</sup>. Col<sup>o</sup>. Henderson & Major Pinckney of the So. Carolina Cont<sup>l</sup>. Brigade, are appointed Field Officers to the Second Battalion of Light Infantry.

Gen<sup>l</sup>. Count Pulaskie will take the Command of the Light Troops of the Army both Cavalry & Infantry.

All Detachments returning to Camp, will report immediately to Head Quarters.

Cap<sup>n</sup>. Lining of the first S<sup>o</sup>. Carolina regiment is appointed Major of Brigade to the S<sup>o</sup>. Carolina Cont<sup>l</sup>. Brigade & is to be obeyed & respected accordingly.

5th: Head Quarters, Cap<sup>n</sup>. Somer's House.

M: O: A fatigue Party of One hundred men to be paraded immediately—They are to be supplied with all the Axes which can be collected in the different Regiments.

Parole, Loring—C: S. Lark, Lance.

Brig <sup>r</sup> . Gen <sup>l</sup> .	}	for tomorrow	{ Gen <sup>l</sup> . Butler Col <sup>o</sup> . Tinnin Major Wise Cap <sup>n</sup> Lowry
Colonel			
Major			
B. M.			

Commanding Officers of Regiments or Corps, having it more in their power to judge of the indispensable Necessity which may call Officers from Camp at this critical Season, than the General possibly can.—All Officers who are desirous to obtain Leave of Absence must make Application to them, who will grant or refuse the request as the Situation of the regiments or Corps may require, or allow.

6th: June, 1779. Head Quarters, Stono.  
 Parole C: S.  
 Brig<sup>r</sup>. Gen<sup>l</sup>. }  
 Colonel } for tomorrow { Gen<sup>l</sup>. Williamson  
 B: M. } { Lt. Col<sup>o</sup>. Burwell  
 { Cap<sup>n</sup>. Bowie

Whenever a Soldier is sent to the Hospital, the Commanding Officer of the Troop or Company to which he belongs, will order one of his Serjeants to deliver Arms & Accouterments of the Sick Man, to the regimental Quarter Master, who will give a receipt & be accountable for them.

Divine Service will be performed at 5 oclock this Evening, Col<sup>o</sup>. Johnston's regiment will be paraded immediately for Command.

7th: Parole C: S.  
 Brig<sup>r</sup>. Gen<sup>l</sup>. }  
 F: O. } for tomorrow { Col<sup>o</sup>. Armstrong  
 B: M. } { Lt. Col<sup>o</sup>. Purves  
 { Cap<sup>n</sup>. Herbert

John Alexander now under Sentence of Death, is ordered to be executed tomorrow Morning at Eleven o'Clock.

The Brigadier of the day will give the necessary Instructions.

The Troop will beat in future at six o'Clock in the Morning, & 'tis expected the Guards will be on the Grand parade in half an hour after—The utmost punctuality will be necessary to avoid the inconvenient Heat of the Sun—The Officers will bring their Names, Ranks, regiments & Dates of Commissions in writing, which will be delivered on the parade to the Brigade Major of the Day who will make a Return of them to the Adj<sup>t</sup>. Gen<sup>l</sup>. as soon as the Guards are marched off, specifying the particular guard to which each Officer is appointed.

The Army is to be supplied with a Gill of Rum  $\frac{1}{2}$  Man at three oClock this Afternoon.

All Horses taken from the Enemy in future are, as by the Order of May 17<sup>th</sup> last, to be delivered to the Q: M: G. appraised, & their Marks natural & artificial taken, & sent to the several Printers in Charlestown, requesting a publication of them, and that Notice be given to the public that in forty Days the Value of them will be divided among the Captors, unless before the Expiration

of that Term it be made to appear that they have been plundered from some of the Inhabitants of these States. A Certificate will be given to the Commanding Officer capturing them, by the Q: M: G. that they have been received by him, & at what they have been appraised.

8th: Parol. C. S:

Brigadier	Col. Mayson	} for tomorrow
F: O.	Major Wise	
B. M.	Cap <sup>n</sup> . Lining	

The Army is to be paraded at Eleven oClock to day.

[Here is inserted the resolution of Congress, 17<sup>th</sup> Sept<sup>r</sup>. 1778, concerning the pay of prisoners, deserters and men who have died in service: See *Journals of the Continental Congress*, Vol. xii, 1778, page 924.]

For Command tomorrow Morning at four oClock, from Colonel Mason's [sic] Brigade, One Subaltern, One Serjeant, One Corporal & twenty-five privates.

9th: June 1779.

Head Quarters Stono.

Parole C: S.

Brigadier for tomorrow Gen<sup>l</sup>. Butler.

F: O. Major Eaton

B: M. Cap<sup>t</sup>. Raiford

As the Dews in this Climate are very prejudicial to the Health of the Men, the Gen<sup>l</sup>. directs that Bush Huts be built by those Troops who have not Tents as soon as possible after they come upon the Ground, & that the Men be not suffered to bathe in stagnated Water, or when overheated, & that they avoid when in that Situation Lying on the wet or cold Ground; & he begs to recommend it to the Army at this hot Season, to avoid the Damp of the Evening as much as maybe.

The honble the Cont<sup>l</sup>. Congress have been pleased to come to the following Resolution—5<sup>th</sup> Febr<sup>y</sup>, 1779.

Resolved that the Cap<sup>t</sup>. or Commanding Officer of each Company in the Service of the United States, shall at the End of every Month furnish the regimental Pay-Masters with a Pay Roll containing the Names of the Commissioned & Non Commissioned Officers & privates of the Company, their ranks the time from & to which they are paid, thus Monthly pay the Sums due to each, & a Column

for Casualties, in which is to be inserted the Dates of Deaths, Desertions, Discharges & Captivities, & the Several regimental pay Masters shall respectively keep true Copies of such pay Rolls and cause the Amount thereof to be added to the proper Abstracts of the Field, & Staff, & Staff Officers, That the whole may be examined as heretofore ordered by Congress.

10th: June 1779.

Head Quarters Stono.

Parole Quixotte. C: S. Quinsey, Quin.

Brigadier, Gen<sup>l</sup>. Williamson

F. O. Major Armstrong (of Gen<sup>l</sup>.  
Butlers)

B: M. Cap<sup>n</sup>. Lowry

} for tomorrow

All officers in this District who have received publick Money (as yet unaccounted for) are desired to repair to the Auditor's Quarters & settle their Accounts in a Month, such as neglect or refuse to comply with this Order, will be reported to the Commanding Officer of the Troops agreeable to the resolves of Congress of the 6<sup>th</sup> Febr<sup>y</sup> 1778.

In Congress 11<sup>th</sup> Febr<sup>y</sup> 1779.

Resolved that the Account of the regimental Pay Masters be settled at least once a Quarter, & rendered agreeable to such forms as shall be agreeable to the Board of Treasury.

Treasury Office 10<sup>th</sup>. Febr<sup>y</sup> 1779.

Order'd that the Regimental pay Masters be required on the Settlement of their Accounts to produce Vouchers agreeable to the Acts of Congress, which are on no account to be dispensed with.

For Command this Afternoon from Gen<sup>l</sup>. Butler's Brigade, One Serjeant, one Corporal & 12 privates,—they are to conduct Benjamin Barker, Richard Finly, W<sup>m</sup>. Welch, & John Stanbury, with 6 Negroes now (confined in the Main Guard) to Charles Town.

11th: Parole, Richmond, C: S. Richard, Rigby

Brigadier, Col<sup>o</sup>. Armstrong

F: O. Major Harris

B: M. Cap<sup>n</sup>. Bowie

} for tomorrow

The Officers of the Main Guard is to detain no Prisoners (except prisoners of War.) in Confinement, unless his crime in Writing is given in, the Regiment to which he belongs, & the Evidences who are to convict him on his Tryal.

(To be continued.)

DEATH NOTICES FROM THE SOUTH CAROLINA AND  
AMERICAN GENERAL GAZETTE, AND ITS CON-  
TINUATION THE ROYAL GAZETTE.

MAY 1766-JUNE 1782.

Compiled by MABEL L. WEBBER.

*(Continued from the January Number.)*

On Monday last, the 18th instant, died the right honourable Lady Anne Murray, wife of John Murray, Esq; M.D. and daughter of the right hon. George, earl of Cromartie, deceased. Her ladyship was first married to the honourable Edmond Atkins, Esq; Superintendent of Indian affairs in the Southern district of America, and president of his majesty's council in this province, who died in 1761. "With all the politeness, ease and dignity of her rank and birth, she possessed a chearfullness of mind and temper, with a sweetness of behavior that commanded the esteem and love of all. In the more adverse scenes of life, her fortitude and equanimity never forsook her; and her last long and painful illness; she bore with that patience and resignation, and met death with that confidence, which nothing but true religion can inspire; leaving a disconsolate husband and relations, with all who had the pleasure of her acquaintanc to regret her loss."

On Wednesday last died, Mr. William Guerin, of this town, merchant.

About a fortnight ago died in Christ Church parish Mr. Thomas Bennett, a native of this province, aged 81, having lived upwards of 60 years in the said parish, where he has left a brother several years older than himself. (Friday, January 22, 1768.)

Capt. Siddal, the Master, and Surgeon of the Greenville Packet Boat, all died at sea in their passage from Jamaica to Pansacola. (Friday, February 26, 1768).

Extract of a letter from Pinetreehill in this Province, dated February 20th, 1768.

"On Saturday last the 13th instant, died here in the 46th year of his age, Samuel Wyly, Esq.; a native of Ireland, and one of the



principal of the people called Quakers. A Gentleman well known in this Province, and universally esteemed for his Probity, Hospitality, Urbanity, and for every Social Virtue. The Tribe of Catabau Indians in this neighborhood paid him the utmost deference, revering him as their friend and Guardian. (Friday, March 4, 1768.)

On Friday last died the Honourable Charles Shinner, Esq; a Member of his Majesty's Council, and Chief Justice of this Province. (Friday, March 4, 1768.)

On Sunday last died here Mr. Alexander Petrie, Silver-Smith, who had acquired a handsome Fortune, with a fair Character, and had some Time ago retired from Business. (Friday, March 11, 1768.)

On Tuesday evening last, as Captain Richard Davies, of the Ship *Hope*, was going on Board the said Vessel, lying at one of wharfs, he unfortunately fell from off the stage into the River and was drowned. It is thought a Rope, which was across the stage, and which the Darkness prevented him from feeling, tripped him up and was the cause of this melancholy accident. (Friday, March 18, 1768.)

Died.] William Middleton, Esq; one of the members for the parish of St. Helena in the present Assembly, and the only Son of the deceased Colonel Thomas Middleton. (Friday, April 8, 1768.)

Died.] Mrs. Sarah Stoutinburgh, in an advanced Age, Relict of the late Luke Stoutinburgh, Esq.

— Mr. William Hall, Carpenter. (Friday, April 15, 1768.)

Died.] Mrs. Mary Skirving, Wife of Mr. William Skirving. (Friday, April 22, 1768.)

Died.] George Cuthbert, Esq; of Georgia. (Friday, April 29, 1768.)

Died.] Mr. William Dandridge, Mr. James Streator. (Friday, May 6, 1768.)

Letters from the Cherokee Country inform us of the death of Kittagusta, the great Sachem or Prince of Choté and of the whole Nation, Brother of Oucconnosta, or the great Warriar, much lamented by all his Countrymen. (Friday, May 13th, 1768.)

From Wilmington in North Carolina, we have Advice of the sudden death of Alexander Duncan, Esq; an eminent Merchant

there, on the 4th instant, greatly lamented, being universally beloved and esteemed. It is said, he has by Will, left his Estate to his Partners, except a few legacies to Persons in that Province. (Friday, June 3, 1768.)

Died.] Mrs. Sarah Skirving, wife of James Skirving, Esq. (Friday, July 1, 1768.)

Died.] Mrs. Pinckney, Wife of Roger Pinckney, Esq. (Friday, August 19th, 1768.)

Died.] Mrs. Beekman, wife of Mr. Barnard Beekman. (Friday, September 9, 1768.)

Died.] Mrs. Elizabeth Mullins, Wife of Mr. George Mullins. Capt. Henry Richardson. (Friday, September 23, 1768.)

Died.] On Monday, the 26th instant, at her Country Seat on Accabee (much lamented), after a lingering illness, which she bore with great Resignation, Mrs. Elizabeth Elliot, Relict of the late Barnard Elliot, Esq; aged 51 years and 7 months. (Friday, September 30, 1768.)

Died.] At New York, Capt. John Schermerhorn, many years Commander of a vessel in the Trade between New York and this Place. At Beaufort, Captain Edward Tucker, formerly commander of one of the Scout-Boats at Charlestown.—Mr. Samuel Peronneau, Merchant.—Mr. George Bedon, Merchant.—Mr. Bennet Oldham, and Mr. James O'Brien, Attornies at Law. (Friday, October 21, 1768.)

Died.] Mr. Ezekial David, Merchant. (Friday, November 4, 1768.)

Died.] At Silver Bluff, the Seat of George Galpin, Esq; near Augusta, Francis MacCartan, Esq; of Augusta, a Gentleman highly esteemed for his many amiable qualities.—In Charlestown, Capt. William Kenney, of the Ship *Amity's Advice*, put in here, in Distress, from Jamaica to London. (Friday, November 11, 1768.)

Died.] Mrs. Hunter, Wife of Mr. James Hunter. (Monday, December 12, 1768.)

Died.] At Philadelphia, Mr. Childermas Harvey, a young gentleman of this Province. (Friday, December 19, 1768.)

Died.] Mrs. Catherine Croft, relict of Childermas Croft, Esq; (Monday, December 26, 1768.)

Died.] Mr. George Livingston Factor.—Mr. William Johnson,

School Master, well known by his ingenious Lectures and Experiments in Electricity. (Monday, January 2, 1769.)

Died.] Mrs. Mary Pillans, Widow of Doctor William Pillans.—Mr. Robert Davies, a native of Wales, in the 108th year of his age. (Monday, January 9, 1769.)

Died.] In the 90th year of her age, Mrs. Anne Peacock, who resided in this Province about 50 years. (Monday, January 16, 1769.)

Died.] At Dorchester, the 18th instant, Mrs. Mary Mac Niel, wife of Dr. Archibald Mac Neil. (Monday, January 23, 1769.)

Died.] Mrs. Mary Gadsden, Wife of Christopher Gadsden, Esq. (Monday, January 30, 1769.)

Died.] On Tuesday last, George Seaman Esq., in the 64th year of his age, formerly an eminent merchant here, who was retired from business for years. He live respected and esteemed, and died much lamented by those who know him best. A firm and steady friend, and a Cheerful companion, a liberal benefactor to the poor who will sensibly feel his loss, and to his Servants a kind and humane Master. As his deportment through life calm, equal and serene, his end was the same, dying fully convinced of the Truth of the Christian Religion. He has left a handsome Legacy to the South Carolina Society, and Sundry ample Sums for other charitable and pious purposes. (Monday, February 6, 1769.)

Died.] Mrs. Frances Prue, Wife of Mr. John Prue.—Mr. Archer Smith. (Monday February 20, 1769.)

On Saturday evening last, a boat with passengers coming down the river from Hobcaw, was overset in a gale of wind, and Captain George Higgins, of the *Snow Portland*, in the London trade, Mr. Thomas Coleman, upholsterer, Mr. John Hill, son of Mr. John Hill, of London, and a negro man, were unfortunately drowned. (Monday, March 6, 1769.)

Died.] “March 5th, in Prince Williams’ Parish, where he was born, Mr. Robert MacLeod, Merchant, aged 38 years. In him that parish has lost one of its most worthy and useful inhabitants; there he will be long remembered for his virtues, his innocence of life, and for many amiable qualities with which he was endowed; his prudent, sober, peaceable, modest humane behaviour, and his open fair dealing, gained him an extensive acquaintance, and the

esteem of all who had that happiness, by whom he is most justly and sincerely lamented.—March 6th, John Cattel, esq; of Wampee, Savannah. (Monday March 13, 1769.)

Died.] Capt. James Rodgers, of the schooner *Ballmer*. (Monday, March 20, 1769.)

Died.] Mr. Thomas Clifford, late of the island of Antigua, Merchant. (Monday, April 24, 1769.)

Died.] Mrs. Martha Bremar, Relict of Mr. Francis Bremar.—Mr. William Davis.—Peter Broughton, Esq. (Monday, May 8, 1769.)

On Saturday last died, aged 18 months, Miss Harriott-Elizabeth Montagu, eldest Daughter of his Excellency the Right Honourable Lord Charles-Greville Montague, Governor in Chief &c. of this Province.—Captain James Caird, of the Brigantine *Aston*, of Liverpool, died here last week.—William Russell, Esq; Comptroller of the Customs at Savannah, died lately in London, where he had been some time, for the Recovery of his Health. (Monday, May 22, 1769.)

Died.] In an advanced Age, much lamented, Mrs. Susanna Bee, Relict of Colonel John Bee. (Monday, June 12, 1769.)

Died.] In London, Master James Obrien Parsons, a most promising Youth, at Westminster School, son of James Parson, Esq; of this Town.—Mr. Charles Jones, of St. Bartholomew's Parish, by a fall from his Horse. (Monday, June 20, 1769.)

Died.] Mr. John St. Leger, Attorney at Law.—Mr. Christopher Simson, Merchant. (Monday, June 27, 1769.)

Died.] Yesterday, Mr. George Matthews, Merchant. (Monday, July 10, 1769.)

Died.] Mrs. Elizabeth Carson, Wife of James Carson, Esq; an amiable and worthy woman, most deservedly and generally lamented by all who had the Happiness of her Acquaintance.—Mrs. Mary Lewis, Relict of Mr. George Lewis.—Mrs. Elizabeth Hackett, Wife of Dr. Michael Hackett. (Monday, July 17, 1769.)

Died.] Mrs. Catherine Waring, wife of John Waring, Esq. (Monday, July 24, 1769.)

From Beaufort, Port-Royal, we have Accounts, that Mr. William Shaw, Merchant there, Partner with Mr. Henry Stuart, was

unfortunately drowned on Tuesday the 1st instant, as he was bathing in the River. The Goodness of his Heart, Humanity, and other valuable Qualities, endeared him to every Body, and render his Death a real Loss.—On Thursday last died here, beloved and regretted by all who knew him, Mr. James Sands, Merchant, after a long and painful Illness, which he bore with that Patience and Fortitude, which nothing but Christianity can inspire.—(Monday, August 7, 1769.)

Died.] After a long and painful Illness which she bore with truly Christian Resignation, Mrs. Elizabeth Clitherall, Wife of Dr. James Clitherall. (Wednesday, August 30, 1769.)

Died.] Mrs. Hannah Patchelbell, Relict of Mr. Charles-Thomas Patchelbell. (Wednesday, September 6, 1769.)

Died.] Thomas Smith, Sen. Esq;—Rev. Mr. John MacLeod, Minister at Edisto.—Rev. Mr. Farmer, Rector of St. John, Berkeley County.—Mrs. Anne Walter, Wife of Mr. Thomas Walter.—Mrs. Anne Waring, Wife of Richard Waring. (Wednesday, September 13, 1769.)

Died.] Mr. Samuel Ball, Sen. Sugar-Baker—Mr. John Taylor.—Mrs. Anne Ward, Wife of Mr. John Ward, Talyor.—Mr. Alexander Hext. (Monday, September 25, 1769.)

Died.] Much lamented, in the bloom of Youth, Mr. Isaac Mathews, son of the late Benjamin Mathews, Esq. (Monday, October 2, 1769.)

Died.] Capt. Edward Lightwood, in an advanced Age.—James Reid, Esq; one of the Members of Assembly for the Parish of St. Bartholomew. (Monday, October 16, 1769.)

Died.] In Charlestown, Mrs. Porcher; Rev. Mr. Morgan.—In Georgia, Mr. Francis Arthur, Mr. Parsons formerly of Bermuda; Capt. Sarly, of New York. (Monday, October 23, 1769.)

Died.] Miss Mary Holliday, only Daughter of Mr. William Holliday.—Mr. Ezra Waite, Architect. (Thursday, November 2, 1769.)

Died.] Mrs. Elizabeth Williams, Wife of Robert Williams, Jun. Esq.—Mr. John Snelling, Merchant.—Mr. Thomas Nightingall.—Mr. David Stoddard, Merchant.—Mr. James Duthie. (Tuesday, November 7, 1769.)

Died.] Whitmarsh Fuller, Esq.—Capt. Marshall, of the Brig-

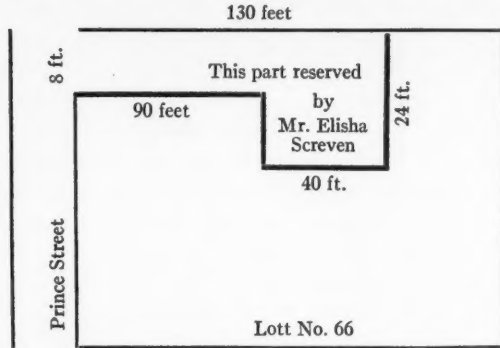
antine Prince of Wales, in his Passage from Philadelphia to this Port. (Monday, December 4, 1769.)

Died.] Elijah Prioleau, Esq; formerly of Prince Williams Parish.—Mr. John Chapman, Merchant, in Partnership with Samuel Brailsford, Esq; now in England. (Wednesday, December 13, 1769.)

*(To be continued.)*

## HISTORICAL NOTES.

### THE BURIAL PLACE OF THE REVEREND WILLIAM SCREVEN.



The above plat and following abstracts from the records in Charleston, locate the burial place of the Rev. William Screven, the Baptist minister, who came to South Carolina from Kittery, Maine, about 1698,<sup>1</sup> and died at what is now Georgetown, S. C., in 1713.

William Screven married, June 23, 1674, Bridget Cutts, of Maine. He is said to have been born in 1629, if so, then Bridget Cutts was possibly a second wife. There are several Screvens to be found in the early records here, whose names are not given in the *Cutts's Genealogy*, and whose relationship to the Rev. William Screven have not been found.

Permanous Screven had a grant<sup>2</sup> of 500 acres in Berkley County, 6th Nov. 1704, north on Aaron Screven, South on Champernoun Elliott, east and west not laid out.

Aaron Screven, grant of 300 acres in Berkley County South on Permanous Screven, other sides vacant; 6th Nov. 1704.

Savill Screven married Martha Bremar, April 29, 1718, and his widow married Theodorus Tresevant, Feb. 24, 1720/1.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> This magazine, Vol. 9, pp. 87 and 230.

<sup>2</sup> *Proprietor's Grants*, Vol. 38, p. 485, in Sec. of State's office, Columbia, S. C.

<sup>3</sup> *Register of St. Thomas' and St. Denis*, p. 41.

One of the Younger Sons of the Rev. William Screven, was Elisha (? 1698-1757); he married before 1733, Hannah Commander, daughter of Samuel Commander,<sup>4</sup> of Prince George's and Prince Frederick's parishes, Craven County.

Elisha Screven, on 2d July, 1756,<sup>5</sup> as "Elisha Screven of Prince Frederick's Winyaw, planter with Hannah his wife" sells to Christopher Gadsden of Charles Town, Merchant for £2500 current money of So. Carolina, lots 33 35, 65 and 66 in Georgetown; reserving of lot 66 (which measures 100 feet on Prince Street, and 217 $\frac{9}{10}$  feet deep) to the said Elisha Screven, 130 feet in length from Prince Street downwards towards the Bay, eight feet in breadth on Prince Street, and the same breadth continued downward for the length of 90 feet, and from thence 24 feet wide for the remaining 40 feet in length, butting and bounding S. W. and N. E. on said lot No. 66. S. E. on lot No. 67 and N. E. on Prince Street "as is shown within red lines on plat annexed."

Rebecca Cooke	} Witnesses
Thomas Godfrey	
George Bedon Jun	

Elisha Screven made his will on 18th August 1756, codicil 26th November, 1757, date of proof not given. He mentions: his wife Hannah; his son Joseph, to whom he gives among other things, 1300 acres of land in four tracts; son Elisha, 700 acres bought of Arthur Foster, one third of 1000 acres on Peedee bought of Othniel Beale, bounding on Peedee River and land now Arch. Johnson, eight negroes &c.; son Joshua, 700 acres bought of John Goodwin and Martha his wife, and 275 acres bought of Alex. Swinton, eight negroes &c. Son Samuel, 480 acres bought of John McCants, and one third of the 1000 acres on Peedee, eight negroes.

Son William (under age), one third of the 1000 acres on Peedee and one negro; son Benjamin (under age) lots 185, 186, and 199 in Georgetown. Daughter Elizabeth, wife of James Fowler, negro, horse, tablespoons, teaspoons, £407 now in her possession, and £2000 current money. Daughter Hannah (under age) negro, silver teaspoons, horse. Wife Hannah all Silver plate. Wife, Sons

<sup>4</sup> Will of Samuel Commander, 11 Sept., 1733. Probate Court, Charleston, S. C.

<sup>5</sup> Book Q, Q., M. C. O. Charleston, S. C.



Elisha, Joshua, Samuel and son William when eighteen, to be executors. 18th August 1756. John Walker, James Commander and George Commander, witnesses. The codicil, dated 26 November, 1757, makes minor changes in the legacies and contains the following: "Mem: Son Elisha Screven part of lott in George Town by the Number 66, as expressly mentioned in certain indentures sold to Christopher Gadsden, dated 2 July 1756, for and as a burying ground My Father &c. being there buried."

James Potts Jr.	}	Witnesses
Abigail Smith		
Wm. X Fullford		
Mark		



